

Gwyneth Walker

Brothers in Peace
The Christmas Truce of 1914

for SATB Chorus,
Narrator and String Quartet (or Piano)

Duration: 7 minutes

Commissioned by the Toledo Choral Society
Richard Napierala, Music Director
premiered on December 16, 2019
Toledo, Ohio

In 1914, at the start of World War I, British and German troops faced off against each other from their rows of trenches in Flanders. Often they were within sight and sound of one another.

Christmas Eve approached – a time of celebration and reverence for all of the soldiers. The men spontaneously joined in sharing blessings of peace, calling out to one another over the battlefield. The carol *Silent Night* could be heard sung in English and in German.

Gaining courage, some of the soldiers climbed out of their trenches and greeted one another, exchanging gifts. An impromptu game of soccer was played.

For this brief time, sustained by faith, the soldiers became **Brothers in Peace.**

Brothers in Peace

The Christmas Truce of 1914

for Narrator, SATB/SATB Choirs and String Quartet*

Traditional
adapted by G. Walker

Gwyneth Walker

Suggested props, displayed at the front of the stage on a music stand or lectern,
visible to the audience: large bars of chocolate, a plum pudding, warm woolen
scarf and a soccer ball (!) [symbolizing the gifts that the soldiers exchange]

At a walking tempo $\text{♩} = 60$

*These rhythms and the walking tempo are suggestive of soldiers walking
to war, across the battlefield... or simply the passing of time.*

Musical score for Violin 1, Violin 2, Viola, and Violoncello. The score consists of four staves. Each staff has a dynamic marking of **p** *sostenuto*. The music is in common time (indicated by a '3'). The notes are primarily eighth notes, creating a steady, walking pace.



All Singers on stage

Musical score for All Singers on stage (Soprano, Alto, Tenor, Bass) and String Quartet (Violin 1, Violin 2, Viola, Cello). The vocal parts are written in soprano, alto, tenor, and bass staves. The dynamic is **p**. The vocal entries are marked with 'Hmm'. The string quartet parts are identical to the ones above. Measure numbers 5 and 6 are indicated on the vocal staves.

*A Contrabass part is available upon request.

Chorus begins to walk slowly into the hall, dividing into two groups along the sides:
 Chorus I (to sing in English) representing the British soldiers,
 Chorus II (to sing in German) representing the German soldiers.

9

S A
T B
Vln. 1
Vln. 2
Vla.
Vlc.

the radiance of the Holy Night



[Chorus moving into position]

13

S A
T B
Vln. 1
Vln. 2
Vla.
Vlc.

the radiance of the Holy Night

17 [Chorus moving into position]

↓
Reading (presented below) begins.

S.A.
T.B.
Vln. 1
Vln. 2
Vla.
Vlc.

Chorus and String Quartet continue repeating 4 measure phrase behind the reading (approximately 5-6 times) until the NARRATOR says "calling out."

Narrator:

In December 1914, in Flanders, British and German soldiers faced off against each other from their rows of trenches. The men were in close proximity, within sight and sound of one another.

Christmas was approaching – a time of celebration and reverence common to all soldiers. On Christmas Eve, troops began to sing Christmas carols back and forth over the trenches. As dawn came, some of the soldiers climbed up and walked across “no man’s land,” **calling out:**

21

S.A.
T.B.
Vln. 1
Vln. 2
Vla.
Vlc.

4

Various choir members shout back and forth across the hall (battlefield) ad lib.

25 Merry Christmas!

Merry Christmas!

Merry Christmas!

Musical score for orchestra and choir. The score includes parts for Vln. 1, Vln. 2, Vla., and Vlc. The vocal parts are labeled "Fröhliche Weihnachten!" above the staves. The strings play sustained notes on the first three measures of the section.

SOLO VOICES sing back and forth over "no man's land"

Free Tempo, not conducted

let Soloists create a natural dialogue

26 Solo **mf**

Musical score for solo voices T I and T II. The vocal parts sing back and forth. The lyrics are: "My broth - er, _____ Let us lay down our" and "Mein Bru - der, _____". The vocal parts are marked "Solo **mf**".

32

Musical score for solo voices T I, T II, B I, and B II. The vocal parts sing back and forth. The lyrics are: "arms. This is the birth-day of the Prince of Peace." and "Leg' Ih - re Waf - fen runt - er. _____ der". The vocal parts are marked "Solo **mf**".

36

Musical score for solo voices S I, S II, B II, and Vln. 1. The vocal parts sing back and forth. The lyrics are: "The Son of God... der Sohn Got - tes" and "Frie - dens - fest". The vocal parts are marked "Solo **mf**". The violin part is marked "con sord." and "pp gently sparkling".

Begin conducting

gathering energy

42

A I Solo *Solo p*
Peace, — peace, — peace, — peace, —

A II Solo *Solo p*
Frie - den, frie - den,

Vln. 1 *con sord.*
pp gently sparkling

Vln. 2 *con sord.*
pizz.

Vla. *p*
con sord.
pizz.

Vlc. *p*

=

a tempo $\text{♩} = 120$

46

S I Solo *Solo mf*
My Son!

All Sop I
My Son, my

(All) *mf*

A I Solo

S II Solo *Solo mf*
Mein Sohn!

All Sop II
mein Sohn, mein

(All) *mf*

A II Solo *All Alto II (p)*
Frie - den, frie - den, mein

Vln. 1 *mf*

Vln. 2 *mf arco*

Vla. *mf arco*

Vlc. *mf*

50

S A
I son, my son!
T B
Come and walk to - geth - er in peace.

S A
II Sohn, mein Sohn!
T B
Komm und get in

(All) *mf*

All *mf*

Komm und get in

Vln. 1
Vln. 2
Vla.
Vlc.

54

S A
Frie - den.

T B
Frie - den.

p

rit.

Vln. 1
Vln. 2
Vla.
Vlc.

p

pizz.

pizz.

pizz.

During the following reading, various members of each chorus move towards the center, as if greeting one another.

Narrator:

The men emerged from their trenches and greeted one another. They exchanged gifts of chocolates, plum puddings, and warm woolen scarves. . . Then they played a game of soccer.

57 *via sord.*

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vlc.



$\text{♩} = 132$

*gently, but with the joy and energy of soldiers
greeting one another. . . and exchanging gifts*

58 *senza sord.
pizz.*

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vlc.



62

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vlc.

66

Vln. 1 *arco*
mf
(*pizz.*)

Vln. 2 *p*
(*pizz.*)

Vla. *p*
(*pizz.*)

Vlc. *p*

70

Vln. 1 *arco*

Vln. 2 *mf*

Vla. *arco*

Vlc. *mf*

... and playing a bit of soccer...

74

Vln. 1 *gl*

Vln. 2 -

Vla. -

Vlc. *mf*

high, joyful gliss., ad lib.

gl

accel.

... the soccer game ends.

poco rit.

78

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vlc.

VERSE 1 Chorus sings from their stage center location (joined together as brothers)

9

At the original walking tempo $\text{♩} = 60$

82 p

S A
I T B
Si - - - lent night! Ho - - - ly night!
T B
Si - - - lent night! Ho - - - ly night!

S A
II T B
Stil - le Nacht! Hei - li - ge Nacht!
T B
Stil - le Nacht! Hei - li - ge Nacht!

At the original walking tempo $\text{♩} = 60$

Vln. 1 p
Vln. 2 p
Vla. p
Vlc. p

86

S A
I All is calm, all is bright 'round yon
T B
All is calm, all is bright 'round yon
S A
II Al - les schläft, ein - sam wacht
T B
Al - les schläft, ein - sam wacht

Vln. 1
Vln. 2
Vla.
Vlc.

10

91

S
A
I
T
B
Vir - gin Moth - er and child.
Ho - ly
unis.
Ah,
unis.
II
Ah,
unis.
Mut - ter und kind...
Mut - ter und kind...
Vln. 1
Vln. 2
Vla.
Vlc.



95

S
A
I
T
B
in - fant, so____ ten - der and mild,
sleep in hea - ven - ly
in - fant, so____ ten - der and mild,
sleep in hea - ven - ly
unis.
Ah,
unis.
II
Ah,
unis.
zart und_mild...
Ah,
zart und_mild...
Vln. 1
Vln. 2
Vla.
Vlc.

100

S A peace, sleep in hea - ven - ly

I T B peace, sleep in hea - ven - ly

S A Schlaf in himm - lisch - er Ruh, Schlaf in himm - lisch - er

II T B Schlaf in himm - lisch - er Ruh, Schlaf in himm - lisch - er

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vlc.

104

S A peace. Hmm.

I T B peace. Hmm.

S A Ruh. Hmm.

II T B Ruh. Hmm.

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vlc.

12

108

rit.

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vlc.

The musical score shows four staves for string instruments. The first three staves (Vln. 1, Vln. 2, Vla.) play eighth-note patterns. The Vlc. staff plays sixteenth-note patterns. The dynamic is marked 'pp' at the end of the measure.



During this reading, members of the chorus return to their opposing sides.

Narrator:

This *Christmas Truce of 1914* came five months after the start of the war – a war which many predicted would last only a few months, but indeed became one of the most prolonged and deadly wars in Europe. The *Truce* was not to happen again. But for this brief time, it was a sign of hope that even on the battlefield, faith endures. Soldiers can be Brothers in Peace.

112

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vlc.

The musical score shows four staves for string instruments. Each staff has a single note sustained across the entire measure. The dynamic is marked with a small circled '1' above each note.



113 At the original walking tempo $\text{d} = 60$

sparkling with the radiance of the Holy Night

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vlc.

The musical score shows four staves for string instruments. The Vln. 1, Vln. 2, and Vla. staves play eighth-note patterns in groups of three, with dynamics 'p' and 'f'. The Vlc. staff also plays eighth-note patterns in groups of three. Measure numbers '3' are placed under the first three groups of notes on the Vlc. staff.

VERSE 2

116

S A Si - - - lent Night!

I T B Si - - - lent Night!

S A Stil - - - le Nacht!

II T B Stil - - - le Nacht!

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vlc.

119

S A Ho - - - ly Night! Son of

I T B Ho - - - ly Night! Son _____ of

S A Hei - li - ge Nacht!

II T B Hei - li - ge Nacht!

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vlc.

122

S A God, love's pure light
I T B God, love's pure light
S A Got - tes Sohn, O wie lacht
II T B Got - tes Sohn, O wie lacht

Vln. 1
Vln. 2
Vla.
Vlc.

125

S A ra - - diant beams from Thy ho - ly
I T B ra - - diant beams from Thy ho - ly
S A unis.
II T B Ah,
Vln. 1
Vln. 2
Vla.
Vlc.

128

S A face with the dawn of re -
I
T B face with the dawn of re -
unis.
S A dein Ge - sicht
II
T B dein Ge - sicht Ah,
unis.
Ah,
Vln. 1
Vln. 2
Vla.
Vlc.

131

S A deem - - - ing grace. Je - sus,
I
T B deem - - - ing grace. Je - sus,
S A ret - ten - de Stund'
II
T B ret - ten - de Stund'
Vln. 1
Vln. 2
Vla.
Vlc.

134

S A I T B Vln. 1 Vln. 2 Vla. Vlc.

Lord, at Thy birth, Je - sus,

Lord, at Thy birth, Je - sus,

Je - sus, in dei - ner ge - burt,

Je - sus, in dei - ner ge - burt,



138

S A I T B Vln. 1 Vln. 2 Vla. Vlc.

Lord, at Thy birth. Hmm.

Lord, at Thy birth. Hmm.

Je - sus, in dei - ner ge - burt. Hmm.

Je - sus, in dei - ner ge - burt. Hmm.

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vlc.

Slowly, with strength
calling across the battlefield

142 *non dim.* *rit.*

My broth - er,

My broth - er,

Mein

Mein

rit.

Slowly, with strength

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vcl.

146

S A I T B

Come and walk to - geth - er in peace.

S A II T B

Bru - der, Frie - den...
Bru - der, Frie - den...

Vln. 1 Vln. 2 Vla. Vlc.

pizz. *mf* pizz. *mf* pizz. *mf* pizz. *mf*

pp as if from afar

pp as if from afar

arco

pp arco

pp arco

pp arco

6:30
String version completed: June 3, 2019
New Canaan, Connecticut